

UNIVERSIDAD DISTRITAL FRANCISCO JOSÉ DE CALDAS

Facultad de Ciencias y Educación Master Program in Applied Linguistics to TEFL SEMINAR ON LITERACY EDUCATION FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE Semester 2019- I

PROFESSOR

Dr. Amparo Clavijo Olarte

PhD in Education

e-mail: aclavijoolarte@gmail.com

Office: 704

Office hours: Mondays: 3:00 -4:00 p.m. or by appointment

ROOM: 202

DESCRIPTION

In this elective course, we will read about literacy education with a focus on social justice. We will explore literacy practices from the perspective of place-based pedagogies to address the needs of learners in different educational contexts (basic, media and tertiary education). Inspired in the Freireian concept of conscientizacao (1970/1995) this seminar regards the notion of place, as the context that allows perceiving social, political, and economic realities, with the aim of becoming immersed in a situated reflection on the necessary actions to transform the oppressive elements identified in those practices. Therefore, exploring the local literacy practices of the school and its neighborhood as places we occupy every day is a key exercise for teachers in this seminar. In doing so, we will consider the urban social, cultural, linguistic and literacy practices that surround schools and will study the means of expression present among individuals and collectives that share urban languages and literacy practices.

SEMINAR GOALS

- 1. Become acquainted with perspectives of literacy that relate to sociocultural aspects of learning, critical literacies and place-based education.
- 2. Explore different views of literacy as a field of A.L. to understand new possibilities that exist.
- 3. Establish connections between theory, research and pedagogical experiences presented in professional readings and their own teaching through in class discussions and pedagogical projects.
- 4. Understand critical literacy from research carried globally and locally that look at texts and discourses to question colonization and assimilation processes within language teaching.
- 5. Explore and analyze literacies and discourses in social contexts to understand the phenomenon of crossing socio-economic frontiers in the interurban spaces of the city.
- 6. Understand the need to deschool literacy and to be able to propose transformative practices within a view of literacies in society.

TOPICS

1. What is Literacy? Why is literacy development important in society globally?



- 2. Sociocultural models of literacy
- 3. The failure of reading theories (Dressman, 2005)
- 4. Literacy theories for the digital age (K. Mills, 2016)
- 5. Critical Literacies and social justice
- 6. Beliefs about Social Justice in English Education
 - a. Community Literacies
 - b. Urban literacies
 - c. Place-based pedagogies
- 7. Rethinking the role of English literacy in Colombia and Latin-America

METHODOLOGY

The course will be conducted as a seminar that includes reading literature, participating in the discussion of topics, oral presentations, interactions with guest speakers, and global videoconferences. There will be general readings for all the students and a set of books and articles for you to select specific titles to read in a group that match your research interest.

Professional Journals:

The Reading Teacher, Reading Research Quarterly, *Colomb. appl. linguist* J., Lenguaje, Folios, PROFILE, Journal of Teacher Education, Teaching Education, Teacher Education.

ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION

Activity	ty Description	
Class presentation	Oral presentation to class about a selected reading from proposed reading list. Oral presentation of outcomes of field assignments.	20%
Curricular Unit Due April	Each student will plan an 4 to 8-week curricular unit to implement literacy activities with his/her students. PPT presentations Each student will do an oral presentation of the curricular unit and theoretical support of pedagogical intervention. Please prepare a 5-slide ppt that include graphic representation of the concepts and theoretical perspective used to support your pedagogical implementation. Present the chart with the curricular unit and explain the processes and activities that promote students' literacies. Make sure that you illustrate graphically the connections between the pedagogical and the theoretical aspects. Students will have 10 minutes for the presentation. It is highly recommended to monitor possible deficit discourses.	20%
Poster sessions Due May	In groups students choose to read a book and present a poster	20%
Final paper Due May 27	The final paper should include a critical review of literature in a literacy related issue you decided to study; your own reflection about the importance of such issue; the description of the pedagogical activities carried out with your students and a report of the outcomes of the pedagogical activities carried out with students in your classroom	40%



LIST OF BOOKS AND CHAPTERS TO SELECT FROM FOR POSTER SESSIONS

- 1. Baker, L., Afflerbach, P., Reinking, D. (1996). *Developing Engaged Readers in School and Home Communities*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- 2. Brisk, M.E. (2015). Engaging Students in Academic Literacies. Genre-based Pedagogy for K-5 Classrooms. NY: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group
- 3. Clavijo, A. (2007). Prácticas Innovadoras de Lectura y Escritura. Bogotá: Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas.
- 4. Clavijo, A. & Ramirez, M. (**forthcoming**). Las Pedagogías de la Comunidad en Contextos Urbanos: Un Enfoque de Formación Docente a Través de Investigaciones Locales. Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas.
- 5. Clavijo, A. Quintana, A., Quintero, L.M. (2011). Enseñanza del Inglés y Medios Digitales. Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas.
- 6. Comber, B. (2015). Literacy, place, and pedagogies of possibility. New York: Routledge.
- 7. Comber, B. & Anne Simpson (2001). *Negotiating Critical Literacies*. NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group
- 8. Demarest, A. (2014). Place-based curriculum design. New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- 9. Freire, P., & Macedo, D. (2005). Literacy: Reading the word and the world. London: Routledge.
- 10. Hornberger, N. (Ed.). (2016). Honoring Richard Ruiz and his work on Language Planning and Bilingual Education. Bristol: Multilingual Matters.
- 11. Kinloch, V. (Ed.) (2011). *Urban Literacies: Critical Perspectives on language learning and Community*, NY: Teachers College Press
- 12. Mills, K. (**2016**). Literacy theories for the digital age. Social, Critical, Multimodal, Spatial, Material and Sensory Lenses. Bristol, UK, Multilingual Matters.
- 13. Mora, R. A., C. Pulgarín · N. Ramírez · M. C. Mejía-Vélez. (**2018**) English Literacies in Medellín. The City as Literacy. In S. Nichols, S. Dobson (eds.), *Learning Cities*, *Cultural Studies and Transdisciplinarity in Education* 8, Singapore: Springer Ltd. https://doi.org/10.1007/978
- 14. Pandya, J. & JuliAnna Avila (2013). *Moving Critical Literacies Forward*. NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group
- 15. Woods, A., Comber, B., & Iyer, R. (**2015**). Literacy learning: Designing and enacting inclusive pedagogical practices in classrooms. In Inclusive Pedagogy Across the Curriculum (pp. 45-71). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. https://doi.org/10.1108/S1479-363620150000007009
- 16. Sharkey and Megan Madigan Peercy, (ed.) (2018), Self-Study of Language and Literacy Teacher Education Practices (Advances in Research on Teaching, Volume 30) Emerald Publishing Limited.

ACADEMIC EVENTS

TESOL COLOMBIA. Universidad de La Sabana. May 16-18, 2019



INTERNATIONAL COLLOQUIUM ON RESEARCH June, 12, 13, 14, 2019

11th International Conference on Language Teacher Education. CARLA. University of Minessota, Minneapolis, MN. May 30-June 1, 2019

SEMINAR OUTLINE 2019-1

WEEK	TOPIC	KEY READINGS
1 February 11	Examining our concepts as language teachers. Course opening. Discussing Comber's reading	Comber, B. & Kamler, B. (2004). Getting out of Deficit: Pedagogies of reconnection. <i>Teaching Education</i> . 15 (3). 293-310.
2 February 18	What is Literacy? Freire & Macedo	The importance of the act of Reading. Chapter 1. Literacy and Critical Pedagogy. Chapter 7 .
3 February 25	A Sociocultural Approach to Literacy Funds of Knowledge in Literacy education https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aWS0YBpG https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=okyqK-KGJI0 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EnAmARNgKEw Assignment: Do the mapping of your school community, take photos and write a report about what you found that could be a resource for your language curriculum.	Moll, L., Literacy Research in Community and Classrooms: A Sociocultural Approach." In <i>Theoretical Models and Processes of Reading</i> , 4 th edition, ed. Robert B. Ruddell, Martha P. Ruddell, and Harry Singer. Newark, DE (pp. 179-207) Sayer, P. (2009). Using the linguistic landscape as a pedagogical resource. <i>ELT Journal Volume64/2</i> April 2010; doi:10.1093/elt/ccp051 143
4 March 4	Critical Literacy and Social Justice Thoughts on Transforming Teacher Education for a New Century	Comber, B. (2014). Critical Literacy and Social Justice. Volume 58, Issue 5 February 2015. Pages 362-367 Nieto, S. (2000). Placing equity front and center: Some thoughts on transforming teacher education for a new



		century. Journal of Teacher Education, 51(3), 180-187.
5 March 11	A Critical Sociocultural Perspective on Academic	Oral report on community mapping.
Waren 11	Literacies in Latin America IKALA. 24, 1, pp. 13-26 Lina Trigos-Carrillo (2019)	How have we as teacher- researchers used students' knowledge of local communities? Asset Mapping diagram Send photos of community mapping assignment
6 March 18	Community based pedagogies: exploring local and global issues	Reading assignments Clavijo, A. (2007). Ch. 3. Bogota mi Bitacora cultural Guest speaker Olga Cicua Schecter, Solomon and
	Optional reading : Using the linguistic landscape as a pedagogical resource. Peter Sayer. <i>ELT Journal</i> Volume 64/2 April 2010; p 143-154.	Kittmer (2003). Integrating Teacher Education in a Community-Situated Agenda
7 March 25	Holiday. Saint Joseph	
8 April 1	Examining Funds of Knowledge and Discourse	Working Toward Third Space in Content Area Literacy: An Examination of Every Day Funds of Knowledge and Discourse. Reading Research Quarterly, 39. 1 p. 38-70.
		Draft of Curricular Unit Due Submit your 4-week curricular unit that will include a community project that explores community literacies with your students.
9 April 8	Theories of Failure and the Failure of Theories: A Cognitive/Sociocultural/Macrostructural study of eight struggling students.	Dressman, M.; Phillip Wilder; Julia Johnson Connor (2005). Research in the Teaching of English; 40, 1; Wilson Education Abstracts. pg. 8
10 April 15-19	HOLY WEEK	



11 April 22	Critical Literacies / CBP	Guest speaker. Judy Sharkey Sharkey,J., Clavijo, A. & Ramírez, M. (2016). Developing a deeper understanding of community based pedagogies with teachers in Colombia. Journal of Teacher Education. Pp.1-14 Book groups created
12 Abril 29	Place base education. Sobel. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MQi2UWzba 3g https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h0kRVhva0 w4 Place-Based Learning in Aboriginal Communities Suzanne Stewart of OISE at the University of Toronto explains why learning from your own community works.	Sobel, D. (2004). Place-based education. Connecting classroom and community. <i>Nature and Listening</i> , <i>4</i> , 1-7. Gregory A. Smith (2007). Place-based education: breaking through the constraining regularities of public school Pages 189-207 Published online: 04 May 2007 Yuly and Daniel Guest speakers
13 May 6	City Literacies	R. A. Mora (2018) · C. Pulgarín · N. Ramírez · M. C. Mejía-Vélez. English Literacies in Medellín. The City as Literacy. In S. Nichols, S. Dobson (eds.), Learning Cities, Cultural Studies and Transdisciplinarity in Education 8, Singapore: Springer Ltd. Guest speaker Dr. Raul Mora
14 May 13	Students present visually in a poster their understandings of key concepts found in reading groups and how they relate to pedagogy	POSTER SESSIONS



15 Mayo 20	What is Literacy? – A Critical Overview of Sociocultural Perspectives	Kristen Perry (2012) Journal of language and literacy education
	Literacy theories for the digital age. Social, Critical, Multimodal, Spatial, Material and Sensory Lenses. Bristol, UK, Multilingual Matters.	Mills, K. (2016). Book
16 Mayo 27	Final Paper due	Students present outcomes of literacy activities implemented from curricular unit.

Bibliography

- Clavijo, A. (2007). *Prácticas Innovadoras de Lectura y Escritura*. Bogotá: Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas.
- Clavijo, A. & Ramirez, M. (**forthcoming**). Las Pedagogías de la Comunidad en Contextos Urbanos: Un Enfoque de Formación Docente a Través de Investigaciones Locales. Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas.
- Clavijo, A. & González, A.P. (2016). The Missing Voices of Colombia Bilingue: The Case of Ebera Children Schooling in Bogota. In Honoring Richard Ruiz and his work on Language Planning and Bilingual Education
- Clavijo, A., Quintana, A., & Quintero, LM. (2011) Enseñanza del Inglés y Medios Digitales. Bogotá: Universidad Distrital
- Cochran-Smith, M. (2010). Toward a theory of teacher education for social justice. In A. Hargreaves, A. Lieberman, M. Fullan, & D. Hopkins (Eds.), Second international handbook of educational change (pp. 445-458). NewYork: Springer.
- Cochran-Smith, M., Barnatt, J., Lahann, R., Shakman, K., & Terrell, D. (2009). Teacher education for social justice: Critiquing the critiques. InW.Ayers, T. Quinn, & D. Stovall (Eds.), Handbook of social justice in education (pp. 625-639). NewYork: Routledge.
- Cochran-Smith, M., Shakman, K., Jong, C., Terrell, D. G., Barnatt, J., & McQuillan, P. (2009). Good and just teaching: The case for social justice in teacher education. American Journal of Education, 115, 347-377.
- Conference on English Education (CEE). (2009). CEE position statement: Beliefs about social justice in English education. Approved following the First Biennial CEE Conference. Chicago: CEE. Retrieved from http://www.ncte.org/cee/positions/socialjustice



- Comber, B. & Kamler, B. (2004). Getting out of Deficit: Pedagogies of reconnection. *Teaching Education*. 15 (3). 293-310.
- Comber, B. (**2014**). Critical Literacy and Social Justice. <u>Volume</u> 58, <u>Issue</u> 5 February 2015 Pages 362-367
- Dressman, M.; Phillip Wilder; Julia Johnson Connor (**2005**). Theories of Failure and the Failure of Theories: A Cognitive/Sociocultural/Macrostructural study of eight struggling students. *Research in the Teaching of English*; 40, 1; Wilson Education Abstracts. pg. 8
- Ferreiro, E. (2003). *Past and present of the verbs to read and to write*. Toronto: Groundwood books. http://www.cerlalc.org/Escuela/1b.htm
- Freire, P., & Macedo, D. (1987). *Literacy: reading the word and the world.* Westport, CO. Bergin & Garvey.
- Gee, J.P. (2004). Reading as situated language: A Sociocognitive Perspective. In R.Rudell & N. Unrau (Eds.), *Theoretical Models and Processes of Reading*, 5th Edition, (pp. 116-132). Newark: IRA
- Gómez Jiménez, M. C., & Gutiérrez, C. P. (**2019**). Engaging English as foreign language students in critical literacy practices: The case of a teacher at a private university. Profile: Issues in Teachers' Professional Development, 21(1), 91-105. https://doi.org/10.15446/profile.v21n1.71378.
- Jimenez, R. & Rose, B. (2010). Knowing How to Know: Building Meaningful Relationships Through Instruction that Meets the Needs of English Language Learners. *Journal of Teacher Education*. 61 (5) 403-412-
- Lerner, D. (2001). Leer y escribir en la escuela: lo real, lo posible y lo necesario.México, D.F., Fondo de Cultura Económica.
- Mills, K. (2016). Literacy theories for the digital age. Social, Critical, Multimodal, Spatial, Material and Sensory Lenses. Bristol, UK, Multilingual Matters.
- Moje, E., Mcintosh, K., Kramer, K., Ellis, L., Carrillo, R., & Collazo, T. (2004). Working TowardThird Space in Content Area Literacy: An Examination of Every Day Funds of Knowledge and Discourse. *Reading Research Quarterly*, 39. 1 p. 38-70.
- Moll, L. (1994). Literacy Research in Community and Classrooms: A Sociocultural Approach.In R. Ruddell, M. Ruddell, & H. Singer (Eds.), *Theoretical Models and Processes of Reading*, 4th edition (pp. 179-207). Newark: IRA
- Moll, L., Amanti, C., Neff, D., & Gonzalez, N. (1992). Funds of Knowledge for Teaching: Using a Qualitative Approach to Connect Homes and Classrooms. *Theory into Practice*, 31(2), 132-141.
- Mora, R. A. (2018) · C. Pulgarín · N. Ramírez · M. C. Mejía-Vélez. English Literacies in Medellín. The City as Literacy. In S. Nichols, S. Dobson (eds.), *Learning Cities*, *Cultural Studies and Transdisciplinarity in Education* 8, Singapore: Springer Ltd. https://doi.org/10.1007/978
- Murillo, L. (2007) La enseñanza de la lectura y la escritura en la escuela indígena de Simunurwa. In A.M. Truscott de Mejia & S. Colmenares, (Eds.), *Bialfabetismo lectura y escritura en dos lenguas en Colombia* (pp. 39-57). Cali: Editorial Universidad del Valle



- **Nieto, S. (2000).** Placing equity front and center: Some thoughts on transforming teacher education for a new century. Journal of Teacher Education, 51(3), 180-187.
- Parker, P., Sara H. Smith and Jean Dennison. (2017). Decolonising the classroom Creating and sustaining revolutionary spaces inside the academy. TVGN 20 (3): 233-247. Uitgave Amsterdam University Press.
- Perry, K. (2012). What is Literacy? –A critical overview of sociocultural perspectives. *Journal of Language and Literacy Education* [Online], 8(1), 50-71.
- Rincon, J. & Clavijo, A. (2016). Fostering EFL learners' literacies through local inquiry in a multimodal experience. *Colomb. Appl. Linguist. J.*
- Ruddell, R., Rudell, M., & Singer, H. (Eds.) (1994). *Theoretical Models and Processes of Reading*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association.
- Ruddell, R., Unrau, N. (Eds.). (2004). *Theoretical Models and Processes of Reading. Fifth Edition*. Newark, DE. International Reading Association.
- Sayer, P. (2009). Using the linguistic landscape as a pedagogical resource. *ELT Journal Volume* 64/2 April 2010; doi:10.1093/elt/ccp051 143
- Sharkey, J., Clavijo, A. & Ramírez, M. (2016). Developing a deeper understanding of community based pedagogies with teachers in Colombia. *Journal of Teacher Education*. Pp.1-14
- Short, K. Harste, J. and Burke, C. (1996). Creating Classrooms for Authors and Inquirers. Porstsmouth, NH. Heinemann
- Trigos-Carrillo, L. (2019). A Critical Sociocultural Perspective on Academic Literacies in Latin America IKALA. 24, 1, pp. 13-26